Q1: (5 Points) State whether each of the following statements is True or False.

1. According to James Moor, taking "the ethical point of view" means deciding that other people and their core values are worthy of your respect. T

2. An association of people organized under a system of rules designed to advance the good of its members over time is called a constitution. F

3. Rules of conduct describing what people ought and ought not to do in various situations are called ethics. T

4. The divine command theory is an example of objectivism. F

5. According to Kant, the moral value of an action depends upon the underlying moral rule. T

Q2: (10 Points) Multiple Choice Questions.

1. Ethics is
   a) a rational examination of people's moral beliefs.
   b) a branch of philosophy.
   c) one way to determine which activities are "good" and which are "bad."
   d) a field of study more than 2,000 years old.
   e) All of the above. F

2. A relativist claims that
   a) there are no universal moral principles.
   b) morality has an existence outside the human mind.
   c) morality and law are identical.
   d) there is no such thing as free will.
3. Which of the following is an argument in favor of the divine command theory?
   a) The divine command theory is not based on reason.
   b) It is fallacious to equate “the good” with “God.”
   c) God is all-knowing.
   d) Some moral problems are not addressed directly in scripture.

4. According to the second formulation of the Categorical Imperative,
   a) the moral worth of a person depends upon that person’s actions.
   b) one good turn deserves another.
   c) bad deeds should be punished.
   d) it is wrong for one person to “use” another.

5. Messages embedded in files transferred from one computer to another are commonly called
   a) email.
   b) the World Wide Web.
   c) software.
   d) the operating system.

6. The volume of spam is increasing because
   a) companies have found it to be effective.
   b) it is 100 times less expensive than a traditional flyer sent via the U.S. mail.
   c) some people respond to spam advertisements.
   d) All of the above

7. Which of these is not an example of direct censorship?
   a) government monopolization
   b) self-censorship.
   c) pre-publication review.
   d) licensing and registration.

8. According to John Stuart Mill’s Principle of Harm, the only ground on which the government
   should intervene in the conduct of an individual is when
   a) the individual is breaking the law.
   b) it would clearly be to the benefit of the individual.
   c) the individual is under 18 or over 65.
   d) it would prevent harm to others.

9. A Web filter is a piece of software that
   a) keeps track of the pages your Web browser displays.
   b) sends Google information about your Web surfing habits.
   c) prevents certain Web pages from being displayed by your browser.
   d) prevents unauthorized people from using your computer to surf the Web.

10. The Enlightenment view of addiction is that
    a) there is nothing wrong with addiction.
    b) addiction is not real.
    c) addiction can never be overcome by will-power alone.
    d) people are responsible for the choices they make.
Q3> (5 Points) Discuss the statement "Spam is epidemic," explain how firms get email addresses.

Spam is epidemic: unsolicited and bulk email.

Firms get email addresses:
1) opt-in list.
2) Dictionary attack.

Q4> (4 Points) Define Spammers and explain how and why spammers seek anonymity?

Spammers are people sending bad messages.

Spammers seek anonymity by changing IP and address email with disguise sending machine.

To avoid subsequent persuedia and maintain the relation with government officials.

Q5> (5 Points) The web plays an important role in our lives today. Explain this statement and states 5 challenges posted by the Internet.

The web plays an important role in our lives because we use it for shopping and learning and promoting business and paying taxes and a lot of things.

Challenges posted by the Internet:
1) many-to-many of communication.
2) dynamic connection.
3) can't determine the age of users.
4) expand beyond national borders, laws.
5) there is lot of web sites.

Q6> (3 points) Decide if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "If each individual decides what is right or wrong for himself or herself, then the study of ethics is meaningless." Explain why you believe the statement is true or false.

The statement is false, because we have to study ethics in all situations to correct our self and to promote it. Even each individual decide what is right or wrong or not.